

# **Birmingham Hip Resurfacing**

**Precautions:** Main precaution is groin pain after surgery. This is a possible sign of fracture in the femur and the patient should immediately be NWB on surgical extremity and physician notified. Patient is to be sent immediately to physician for x-rays. For 6 weeks, follow total hip precautions. Dr. Barba is the only physician with Ortholllinois who performs this surgery.

## Phase I (1 – 5 days post-op)

- Wound care: Observe for signs of infection
- Modalities: PRN for pain and inflammation (ice, IFC)
- Edema: Ice, elevation, and/or compression stockings (TED hose)
- Gait: Ambulation with walker or 2 crutches with WB restrictions per physician
- ROM: AROM/AAROM/PROM knee and hip (per total hip precautions)
- Exercises: Isometric quadriceps and hamstring exercises

## Phase II (5 days – 4 weeks post-op)

- Wound care: Continue to monitor for signs of infection and begin scar management techniques when incision is closed
- Modalities: Continue PRN
- Edema: Ice, elevation, and/or compression stockings (TED hose)
- Gait: Until3 weeks post-op, ambulation with 2 crutches, then only 1 crutch until 4-6 weeks postop. Be aware of any groin pain. D/C crutches/walker when gait is normalized
- ROM:
  - Passive stretching of hip in all planes of motion, within THA precautions
  - AROM in sitting and supine positions
  - Bike no resistance for ROM
- Strengthening: Add standing hip and knee exercises, progressive resistive exercises, and open and closed chain exercises

#### Phase III (4 weeks – 10 weeks post-op)

- Wound care: Observe for signs of infection. Continue scar mobilizations
- Modalities: Continue PRN
- Gait: At 4-6 weeks, progress to independent ambulation on all surfaces
- ROM: Passive stretching of hip in all planes of motion, within THA precautions for 6 weeks
- For 6 weeks, no lifting > 30#
- Strengthening:
  - Increase resistance of closed chain strengthening
  - Progress activities to improve function including up/down stairs
    - Normalize gait pattern and ADLs
    - SLS >15 seconds

Initiation Date: 01-01-08 Revised Date: 10-01-14, 2-13-19 Phone (815) 484-6990 \* Fax (815) 484-6961



- Proprioceptive training
- Possible RTW with physician restrictions
- Progress HEP or exercise routine at fitness center

#### Phase IV (10+ weeks post-op)

- Progress strength to allow ambulation of community distances, all home ADLs, and increased work activities if needed
- Work specific balance and proprioceptive exercises
- Dynamic LE strengthening exercises
- More challenging hip and core strengthening in multiple planes of motion and on uneven surfaces
- No impact for 6 months.

Adapted From:

- 1) Brotzman SB, Wilk KE. Clinical Orthopedic Rehabilitation. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Philadelphia: Mosby; 2003.
- 2) O'Leary, K. UW Health Sports Medicine. Available at: www.uwsportsmedicine.org. Accessed 2017
- 3) Birmingham Hip Resurfacing Rehabilitation. Vanderbilt Medical Center, 2014.
- 4) Jacksonville Orthopedic Institute, Birmingham Hip Resurfacing, 2015.