

# CORT D. LAWTON, MD

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SPORTS MEDICINE SURGERY & HIP ARTHROSCOPY

# REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

# Meniscus Repair

#### **Precautions:**

- 25% FFWB with Brace Locked in Extension 4 weeks
- ROM 0 to 90 degrees 4 weeks

#### Goals:

- control inflammation/effusion
- allow early healing
- full passive extension
- independent quad control

### Phase I (1 - 5 days post-op)

- Wound care: Remove dressing at 24 hours after surgery. Place Band-aids over portal sites. OK to shower at 24 hours.
- Modalities: prn for pain and swelling (ice, IFC)
- Gait and Brace: FFWB with crutches. Brace locked in 0 degrees extension x4 weeks for all WB and ambulation
- ROM: 0-90 by 4 weeks and progress to 120 by 6 weeks. **Do not force ROM**
- Strengthening:
  - o Quad sets
  - o Hamstring, gastroc, and soleus stretches NWB
  - o Hip abd/add isometrics
  - o Avoid active knee flexion (semiembranosus insertion on posterior medial meniscus), heel slides completed passively

### Phase II (5 days – 4 weeks post-op)

- Wound care: Monitor wound site and begin scar management techniques when incision is closed. Remove dressing at 24 hours after surgery. Place Band-aids over portal sites. OK to shower. If an incision was made on the side of the knee with an inside out meniscus repair, leave dressings in place for 3 days and keep dry.
- Modalities: continue prn
- Gait and Brace: same as Phase 1. Brace may be removed for all NWB exercises
- ROM: Same as Phase 1
- Strengthening: Continue Phase 1 exercises. Progress to include:
  - o Active heel slides progressing to prone knee flexion or standing knee flexion without resistance. (Caution if posterior medial meniscus repair)
  - o SLR x 4 directions beginning in supine with brace if needed. Brace on if standing.
  - o SAQ including mutli-angle quad isometrics
  - o BAPS: Begin seated; progress to standing.
  - o Ankle resistance with Theraband

### Phase III (1-3 months post-op)

- Gait and Brace:
  - o At 4 weeks, progress to FWB with brace set at 0 -120 degrees.
  - o Wean out of brace after 6 weeks
  - O In order to advance out of brace, patient must be able to ambulate without a limp. Continue to use crutches if needed to maintain a symmetrical gait pattern
- ROM: Progress to 0 120 degrees by 6 weeks. do not force ROM
- Strengthening:
  - o Cardiovascular exercise without resistance: Stationary cycle and/or seated stepper. May begin Treadmill ambulation when patient is able to demonstrate normal gait pattern.
  - o Closed-chain exercises: Caution: Limit knee ROM 0-60 degrees. Keep knee & Lower
  - o Extremity in neutral hip position.
    - Mini squats
    - Partial wall sits
    - Leg press
    - Step Up exercises
    - Partial lunges
    - 4 way hip with resistance
    - Tilt board balance
    - Proprioceptive training and single leg balance
    - Terminal knee extension with band
  - o Hip and core strengthening
  - o Pool program

#### Phase IV (3-4 months post-op)

- Gait: Independent ambulation without knee brace or assistive device
- ROM: Full AROM
- Strengthening: Progress knee ROM as tolerated to full ROM for strengthening activities
  - o Closed Chain Exercises: Progress squats and leg press 0 -90 degrees
  - o Progress Core, hip and overall endurance training
  - o Sport specific Training/agility activities:
    - begin with low velocity, single plane activities and progress to higher velocity, multi plane activities

- strength, balance and control drills related to sport specific movements
- o Treadmill: Begin running, per M.D.